

# Montenegro In Figures

2015

Podgorica 2015



MONTENEGRO  
STATISTICAL OFFICE

## MONTENEGRO IN FIGURES

2015

PODGORICA, 2015.

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## Symbols

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| No appearance                                     | -   |
| Data not available                                | ... |
| Data is less than 0,5 from given measurement unit | 0   |
| Average   | Ø   |
| Preliminary data                                  | (p) |
| Corrected data                                    | *   |
| Incomplete or insufficiently checked data         | ( ) |

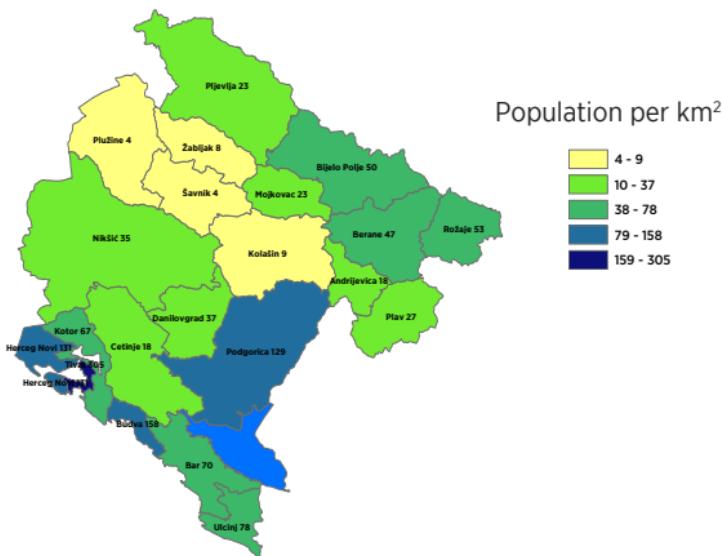


## GEOGRAPHY



| Population of Montenegro 1st January 2011      |  | 620 029   |
|--|--|-----------|
| Area of Montenegro, km <sup>2</sup>            |  | 13 812    |
| Capital  |  | Podgorica |
| Metropolis                                     |  | Cetinje   |
| Number of municipalities - As on December 2013 |  | 21        |
| Number of settlements                          |  | 1 307     |

### ***Population density by municipalities, Census 2011***



## GEOGRAPHY



### Geographical coordinates of the extreme points

|       | Place             | Municipality | North geographical latitude | East geographical longitude |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| North | Mocevici          | Pljevlja     | 43° 32'                     | 18° 58'                     |
| South | Ada               | Ulcinj       | 41° 52'                     | 19° 22'                     |
| East  | Jablanica         | Rozaje       | 42° 53'                     | 20° 21'                     |
| West  | Sutorina-Prijedor | H. Novi      | 42° 29'                     | 18° 26'                     |

Source: Real Estate Directorate

### Land boundaries, km

|                        |       |
|------------------------|-------|
| Total                  | 614   |
| With                   |       |
| Croatia                | 14    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 225   |
| Serbia                 | 203   |
| Albania                | 172   |
| Coastline, km          | 293,5 |

Source: Real Estate Directorate

| Rivers   | Length in km, total | In Montenegro |
|----------|---------------------|---------------|
| Tara     | 146,4               | 141           |
| Lim      | 220,0               | 123           |
| Cetinina | 125,0               | 100           |
| MoraCa   | 99,5                | 99            |

Source: Real Estate Directorate

## GEOGRAPHY



| Mountain peaks over 2 400 m | Height in m |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Bobotov kuk (Durmitor)      | 2 522       |
| Maja Rozit (Prokletije)     | 2 522       |
| Kom KuCki (Komovi)          | 2 487       |
| Kom Vasojevicki (Komovi)    | 2 460       |
| Sljeme (Durmitor)           | 2 445       |
| Hajla (Hajla)               | 2 403       |

Source: Real Estate Directorate

| Natural Lakes           | Area in km <sup>2</sup> | Altitude in m | Maximum depth in m | Municipality            |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Biogradsko              | 0,23                    | 1 094         | 12,1               | Kolasin                 |
| Plavsko                 | 1,99                    | 906           | 9,1                | Plav                    |
| Skadarsko <sup>1)</sup> | 369,7                   | 6             | 44,0               | Bar, Podgorica, Cetinje |
| Crno                    | 0,52                    | 1 418         | 49,1               | Zabljak                 |
| Sasko                   | 3,6                     | 1,4           | 7,8                | Ulcinj                  |

Source: Real Estate Directorate

<sup>1)</sup> 147,9 km<sup>2</sup> belongs to Albania

| National parks   | Area in ha | Altitude in m | Municipality                                  |
|------------------|------------|---------------|---|
| Durmitor         | 33 400     | 500 – 2 525   | Zabljak, Savnik, Pluzine, Pljevlja i Mojkovac |
| Lovcen           | 6 220      | 939 – 1 749   | Budva, Cetinje                                |
| Biogradska Gora  | 5 650      | 832 – 2 139   | Kolasin, Mojkovac, Berane, Andrijevica        |
| Skadarsko jezero | 40 000     | 5             | Podgorica, Bar i Cetinje                      |
| Prokletije       | 16 630     | >2 000        | Plav  |

Izvor: Sajt Javnog preduzeca Nacionalni parkovi Crne Gore

<http://www.nparkovi.me/>

## CLIMATE AND ENVIRONMENT

### CLIMATE, 2014

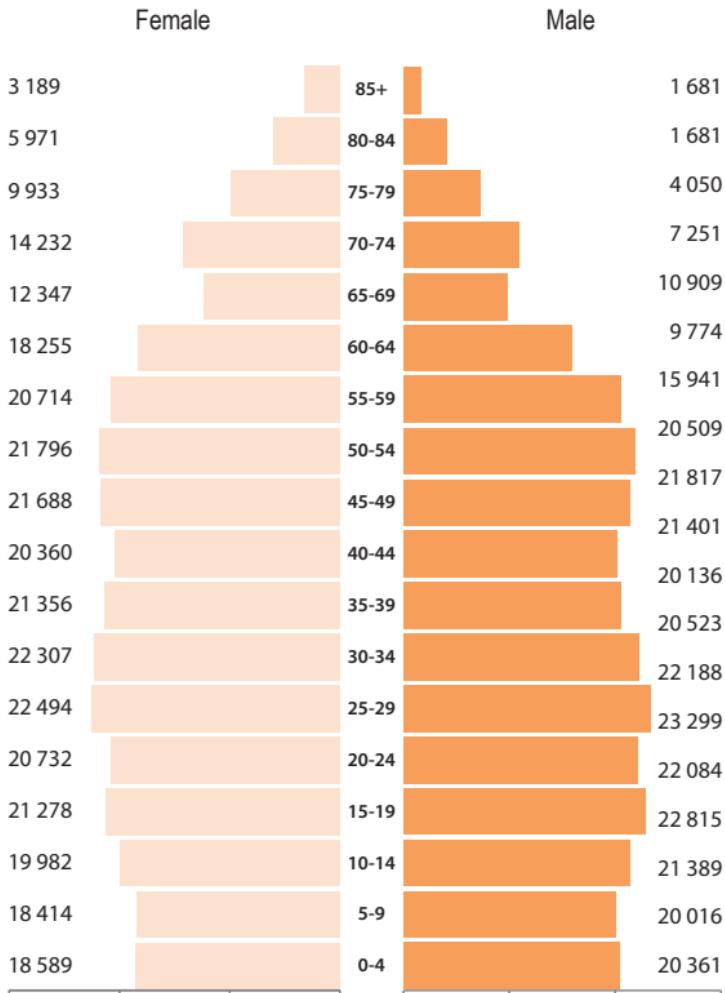
| Weather stations | Annual average temperature, C° | Average amount of precipitation L/m2 | Number of days    |            |                      |
|------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------|
|                  |                                |                                      | With rain ≥ 0,1mm | Clear-ness | With Snow dept >=1cm |
| Podgorica        | 16,6                           | 2 117,7                              | 169               | 41         | -                    |
| Bar              | 17,1                           | 1 913,1                              | 164               | 65         | -                    |
| Herceg Novi      | 16,3                           | 2 562,8                              | 169               | 113        | -                    |
| Pljevlja         | 10,1                           | 972,9                                | 149               | 37         | 19                   |
| Kolasin          | 9,1                            | 1 928,5                              | 142               | 94         | 27                   |
| Niksic           | 11,9                           | 2 273,5                              | 211               | 71         | 7                    |

Source: Hidro-meteorological Institute of Montenegro

### Factors influencing environment

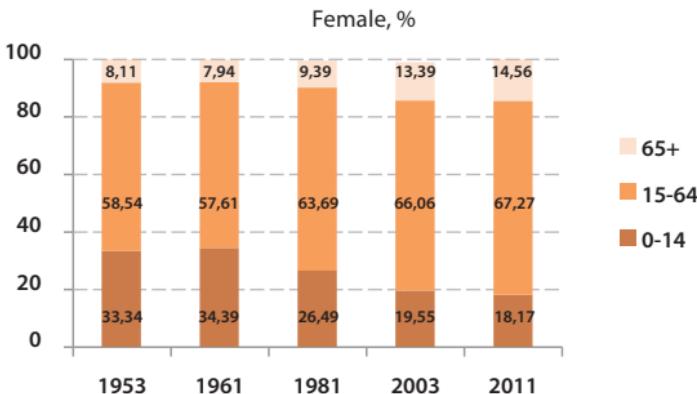
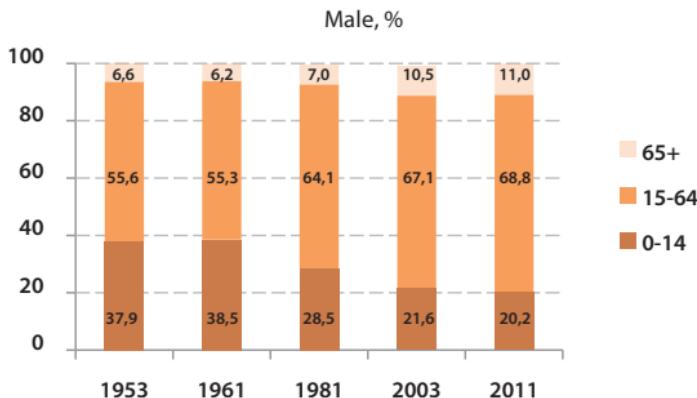
|   | 2013      | 2014      |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| <b>1 Used water quantities in industry (thous.m³)</b> | 4 568 858 | 3 345 416 |
| From own water supply system                          | 4 568 156 | 3 344 627 |
| From public water supply system                       | 702       | 789       |
| <b>2 Consumed water quantities (thous.m³)</b>         | 4 567 503 | 3 343 440 |
| For production (without HE PS)                        | 7 636     | 5 490     |
| For sanitary purposes and other                       | 2 021     | 1 791     |

## POPULATION

*Population by age group and sex, Census 2011*

## POPULATION

### *Population by age group, Censuses*

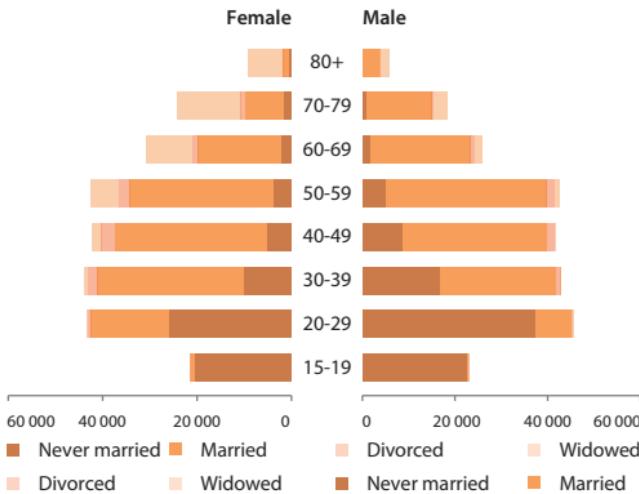


## POPULATION

### *The most frequent names, Census 2011*

| Rang | Female name | Male name  |
|------|-------------|------------|
| 1    | Jelena      | Nikola     |
| 2    | Milica      | Marko      |
| 3    | Marija      | Dragan     |
| 4    | Ivana       | Milos      |
| 5    | Milena      | Zoran      |
| 6    | Ana         | Milan      |
| 7    | Dragana     | Aleksandar |
| 8    | Radmila     | Ivan       |
| 9    | Vesna       | Petar      |
| 10   | Ljiljana    | Luka       |

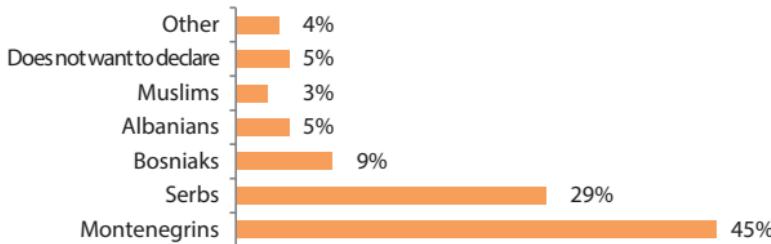
### *Population aged 15 and over by marital status, Census 2011*



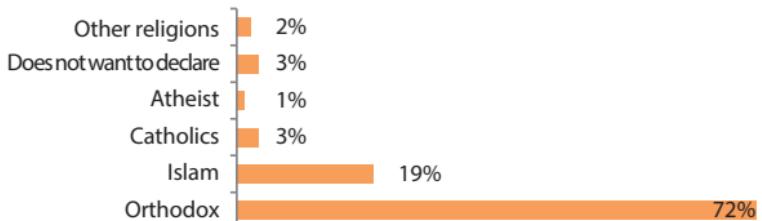
## POPULATION

| Census                           | 1971 | 1981 | 1991 | 2003 | 2011 |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Average age of population</b> |      |      |      |      |      |
| Male                             | 27,4 | 29,6 | 31,4 | 34,8 | 36,0 |
| Female                           | 29,8 | 32,0 | 33,7 | 37,0 | 38,4 |
| <b>Index of aging</b>            |      |      |      |      |      |
| Male                             | 22,2 | 23,4 | 31,8 | 49,7 | 58,6 |
| Female                           | 29,6 | 34,0 | 44,8 | 67,8 | 81,7 |
| <b>Coefficient of Age</b>        |      |      |      |      |      |
| Male                             | 10,0 | 9,1  | 11,0 | 14,9 | 16,2 |
| Female                           | 12,0 | 12,2 | 14,6 | 18,4 | 20,4 |

### *Ethnic structure, Census 2011.*



### *Religion structure, Census 2011.*



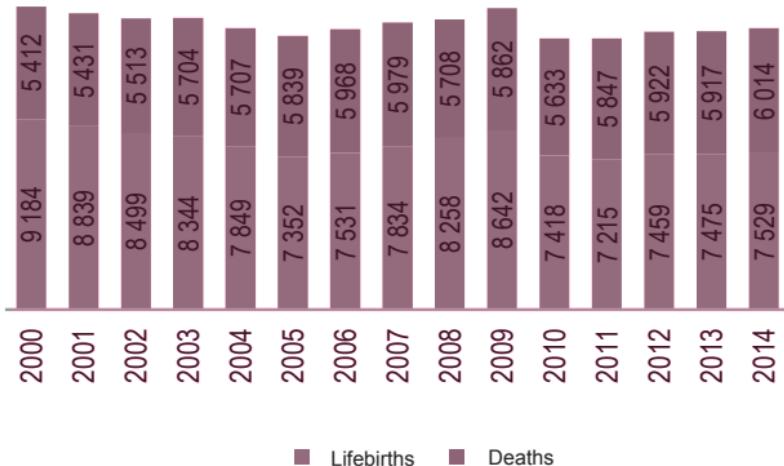
## VITAL STATISTICS

| <b>Natural movements of population</b>      |             |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|   | <b>2011</b> | <b>2012</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2014</b> |
| <b>Population<br/>(mid year estimation)</b> | 620 079*    | 620 601*    | 621 207     | 621 810     |
| <b>Vital events</b>                         |             |             |             |             |
| Lifebirths                                  | 7 215       | 7 459       | 7 475       | 7 529       |
| Deaths                                      | 5 847       | 5 922       | 5 917       | 6 014       |
| Infants deaths                              | 32          | 33          | 33          | 37          |
| Natural increase                            | 1 368       | 1 537       | 1 558       | 1 515       |
| <b>Marriages and divorces</b>               |             |             |             |             |
| Divorces                                    | 471         | 515         | 499         | 584         |
| Marriages                                   | 3 528       | 3 305       | 3 847       | 3 527       |

| <b>Rate of natural movements of population</b> |             |             |             |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | <b>2011</b> | <b>2012</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2014</b> |
| Rate on 1 000 inhabitans                       |             |             |             |             |
| Lifebirths                                     | 11,6        | 12,0        | 12,0        | 12,1        |
| Deaths   | 9,4         | 9,5         | 9,5         | 9,7         |
| Natural increase                               | 2,2         | 2,5         | 2,5         | 2,4         |
| Marriage                                       | 5,7         | 5,3         | 6,2         | 5,7         |
| Divorces                                       | 0,8         | 0,8         | 0,8         | 0,9         |

## VITAL STATICS

*Lifebirths and Deaths, 2000 - 2014*



## EMPLOYMENTS

**Labour force and activity rate, 2014**

|                           | Monte-negro | Costal region | Central region |                   |                 |  |  |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--|
|                           |             |               | Total          | thereof Podgorica | Northern region |  |  |
|                           |             |               | in thousands   |                   |                 |  |  |
| Active population         | 263,7       | 65,5          | 134,0          | 90,5              | 64,3            |  |  |
| Men                       | 145,2       | 35,8          | 72,0           | 46,6              | 37,5            |  |  |
| Women                     | 118,5       | 29,7          | 58,3           | 61,9              | 26,8            |  |  |
|                           |             |               | %              |                   |                 |  |  |
| Activity rate             | 52,7        | 53,6          | 56,8           | 61,4              | 45,2            |  |  |
| Employment rate           | 43,2        | 50,0          | 49,2           | 53,8              | 27,5            |  |  |
| Unemployment rate         | 18,0        | 6,7           | 13,4           | 12,5              | 39,0            |  |  |
|                           |             |               | in thousands   |                   |                 |  |  |
| Employed                  | 216,3       | 61,1          | 116,0          | 79,3              | 39,2            |  |  |
| Men                       | 119,4       | 33,4          | 62,4           | 40,8              | 23,5            |  |  |
| Women                     | 96,9        | 27,6          | 53,6           | 38,5              | 15,7            |  |  |
|                           |             |               | %              |                   |                 |  |  |
| Men (employment rate)     | 48,9        | 56,9          | 54,6           | 57,6              | 33,0            |  |  |
| Women (employment rate)   | 37,8        | 43,5          | 44,0           | 50,2              | 22,1            |  |  |
|                           |             |               | in thousands   |                   |                 |  |  |
| Unemployed                | 47,5        | 4,4           | 17,9           | 11,3              | 25,1            |  |  |
| Men                       | 25,9        | (2,3)         | 9,6            | (5,8)             | 13,9            |  |  |
| Women                     | 21,6        | 2,1           | 8,3            | 5,5               | 11,1            |  |  |
|                           |             |               | %              |                   |                 |  |  |
| Men (unemployment rate)   | 17,8        | 6,4           | 13,3           | (12,4)            | 37,1            |  |  |
| Women (unemployment rate) | 18,2        | 7,1           | 13,4           | 12,5              | 41,4            |  |  |

Source: Labour force survey

## EMPLOYMENTS

| Unemployed persons by claim job duration and sex, Montenegro 2013 |              |      |       |         |       |         |        |
|---|--------------|------|-------|---------|-------|---------|--------|
|   | in thousands |      |       | % Total |       | % Women |        |
|   | Total        | Men  | Women | Men     | Women | Men     | Women  |
| Total   | 48,9         | 27,8 | 21,1  | 100,0   | 100,0 | 100,0   | 43,1   |
| Less than 1 month   | .            | .    | .     | .       | .     | .       | .      |
| one to 5 months   | 4,6          | 2,4  | (2,2) | 9,3     | 8,5   | (10,4)  | (48,1) |
| 6 to 11 months  | 3,0          | 1,4  | (1,6) | 6,1     | 4,9   | (7,5)   | 53,6   |
| 12 to 23 months   | 4,1          | 2,5  | 1,7   | 8,5     | 8,8   | 8,0     | 40,8   |
| 2 years and longer  | 36,1         | 20,9 | 15,2  | 73,8    | 75,2  | 71,9    | 42,0   |

Source: Labour force survey

| Unemployed persons by claim job duration and sex, Montenegro 2014 |              |      |       |         |       |         |        |
|---|--------------|------|-------|---------|-------|---------|--------|
|   | in thousands |      |       | % Total |       | % Women |        |
|   | Total        | Men  | Women | Men     | Women | Men     | Women  |
| Total   | 47,5         | 25,9 | 21,6  | 100,0   | 100,0 | 100,0   | 45,5   |
| Less than 1 month   | .            | .    | .     | .       | .     | .       | .      |
| one to 5 months   | 5,7          | 3,2  | (2,5) | 12,1    | 12,6  | (11,5)  | (43,2) |
| 6 to 11 months  | 3,8          | 2,0  | (1,8) | 8,0     | 7,8   | (8,3)   | 47,0   |
| 12 to 23 months   | 5,9          | 2,7  | 3,1   | 12,4    | 10,6  | 14,5    | 53,4   |
| 2 years and longer  | 30,9         | 17,4 | 13,6  | 65,1    | 67,1  | 62,8    | 43,9   |

Source: Labour force survey

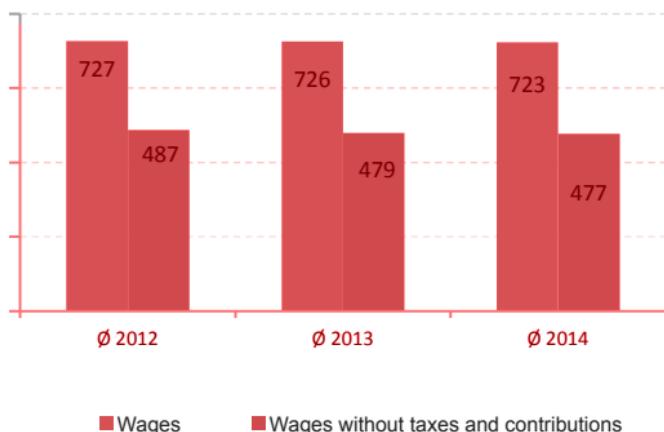
.Not zero but extremely inaccurate estimation (CV>=0.3)

## WAGES

***Wages and wages without taxes and contributions, in EUR***

|                                       | Ø 2012 | Ø 2013 | Ø 2014 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Wages                                 | 727    | 726    | 723    |
| Wages without taxes and contributions | 487    | 479    | 477    |

***Wages and wages without taxes and contributions, in EUR***



## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

| Indicators of GDP                                     | 2013  | 2014  |
|---|-------|-------|
| Gross domestic product, current prices (in mil. EUR)  | 3 362 | 3 458 |
| Gross domestic product, constant prices (in mil. EUR) | 3 294 | 3 422 |
| Gross domestic product per capita (in EUR)            | 5 412 | 5 561 |
| Real growth rate of GDP-a, (%)                        | 3,5   | 1,8   |
| Nominal growth rate of GDP-a, (%)                     | 5,7   | 2,8   |
| Deflator ( % )  | 2,1   | 1,1   |

## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

| Nace Rev.2   | Gross value added |                  |
|--|-------------------|------------------|
|  | 2013              | 2014             |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing                                    | 270 164           | 280 086          |
| Mining and quarrying   | 35 986            | 39 758           |
| Manufacturing  | 135 947           | 134 168          |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply                  | 156 836           | 138 749          |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities  | 67 061            | 63 954           |
| Construction   | 123 917           | 117 980          |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 388 144           | 397 901          |
| Transportation and storage   | 126 511           | 124 383          |
| Accommodation and food service activities                            | 218 080           | 228 360          |
| Information and communication  | 151 094           | 146 131          |
| Financial and insurance activities                                   | 147 710           | 164 000          |
| Real estate activities   | 218 039           | 224 372          |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities                    | 80 265            | 98 367           |
| Administrative and support service activities                        | 37 277            | 37 530           |
| Public admin. and defence, compulsory social security                | 247 994           | 250 800          |
| Education  | 153 822           | 152 076          |
| Human health and social work activities                              | 130 704           | 130 500          |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation                                   | 45 465            | 46 633           |
| Other service activities   | 24 185            | 23 707           |
| <b>Total Gross Value Added</b>                                       | <b>2 759 200</b>  | <b>2 799 455</b> |
| Taxes on products less subsidies on products                         | 603 281           | 658 467          |
| <b>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT</b>  | <b>3 362 481</b>  | <b>3 457 922</b> |

## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

**Gross domestic product by type of expenditure at current prices**

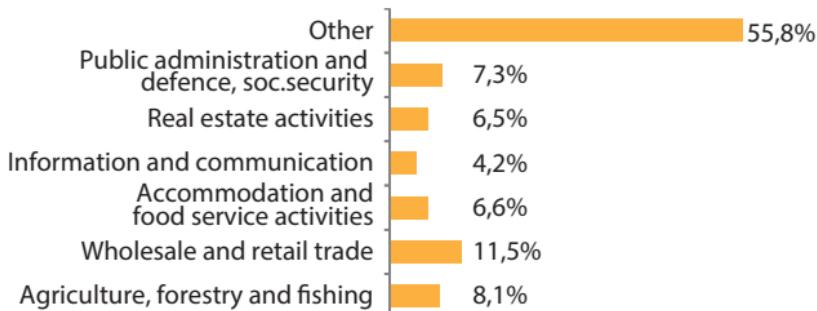
| Expenditure categories                             | Value (in thous. EUR) |                  |
|--|-----------------------|------------------|
|  | 2013                  | 2014             |
| Final consumption                                  | 3 378 615             | 3 444 741        |
| Personal household consumption                     | 2 723 708             | 2 774 846        |
| Government consumption                             | 654 907               | 669 895          |
| Individual   | 309 459               | 317 442          |
| collective   | 345 448               | 352 453          |
| Gross fixed capital formation                      | 678 100               | 657 123          |
| Change in inventories                              | -18 839               | 42 117           |
| Balance of import and export of goods and services | -675 395              | -686 059         |
| Export of goods and services                       | 1 390 129             | 1 388 138        |
| export of goods                                    | 395 712               | 357 496          |
| export of services                                 | 994 418               | 1 030 642        |
| Import of goods and services                       | 2 065 524             | 2 074 197        |
| import of goods                                    | 1 724 335             | 1 733 900        |
| Import of services                                 | 341 189               | 340 297          |
| <b>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT</b>                      | <b>3 362 481</b>      | <b>3 457 922</b> |

**Structure of GDP by activities at current prices**

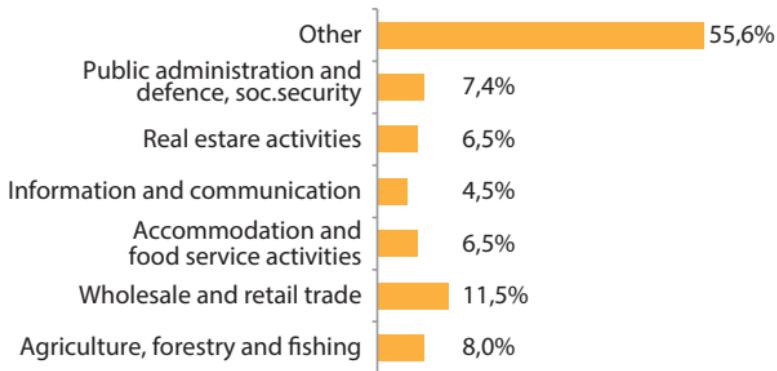
| Nace Rev.2  | Structure (%) |      |
|---|---------------|------|
|   | 2013          | 2014 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing                             | 8,0           | 8,1  |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                    | 11,5          | 11,5 |
| Accommodation and food service activities                     | 6,5           | 6,6  |
| Information and communication                                 | 4,5           | 4,2  |
| Real estate activities  | 6,5           | 6,5  |
| Public administration and defence, compulsory social security | 7,4           | 7,3  |
| Other   | 55,6          | 55,8 |

## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

***Structure of GDP by activities at current prices, 2013***



***Structure of GDP by activities at current prices, 2014***

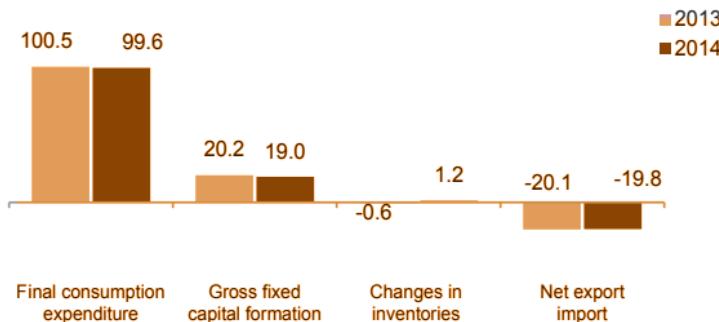


## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

**Structure of GDP by type of expenditure at current prices**

| Expenditure categories                          | Structure, % |       |
|---|--------------|-------|
|   | 2013         | 2014  |
| Final consumption expenditure                   | 100,5        | 99,6  |
| Households final consumption expenditure (HFCE) | 81,0         | 80,2  |
| Government final consumption expenditure (GFCF) | 19,5         | 19,4  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)            | 20,2         | 19,0  |
| Changes in inventories                          | -0,6         | 1,2   |
| Net export / import                             | -20,1        | -19,8 |
| Export of goods and services                    | 41,3         | 40,1  |
| Import of goods and services                    | 61,4         | 60,0  |

**Structure of GDP by type of expenditure at current prices,  
2013 and 2014**



## HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

### Household Budget Survey

|                                | 2013    | 2014    |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Number of surveyed households  | 1 199   | 1 290   |
| Estimated number of households | 192 197 | 192 197 |
| Estimated population           | 628 173 | 621 521 |
| Average number of members      | 3,3     | 3,2     |

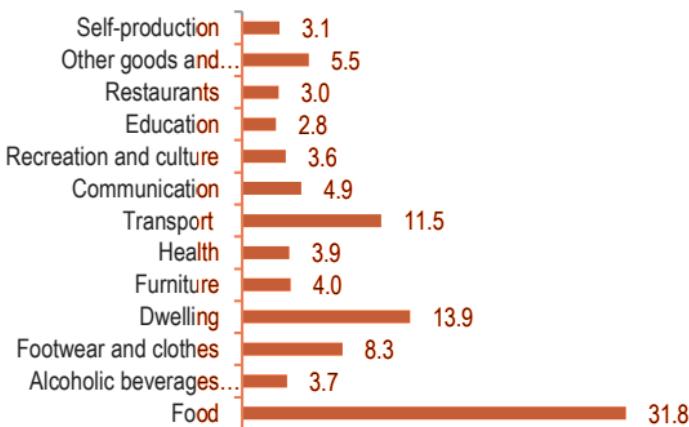
### Available assets - Ø per household (monthly average in EUR)

|                               | 2013       |              | 2014       |              |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
|                               | Montenegro | Structure    | Montenegro | Structure    |
| Wages and salaries            | 370        | 59,8         | 396        | 60,1         |
| Incomes from pensions         | 171        | 27,7         | 176        | 26,7         |
| Incomes from social insurance | 13         | 2,1          | 15         | 2,3          |
| Incomes from agriculture      | 8          | 1,2          | 9          | 1,3          |
| Incomes from small business   | 16         | 2,6          | 18         | 2,7          |
| Other incomes                 | 41         | 6,6          | 46         | 6,9          |
| Wges in kind                  | 0          | 0,0          | -          | -            |
| Donations in cash and in kind | -          | -            | -          | -            |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                  | <b>619</b> | <b>100,0</b> | <b>660</b> | <b>100,0</b> |

## HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

**Used assets Ø per household (monthly average in EUR)**

|                                 | 2013       |              | 2014       |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
|                                 | Montenegro | Structure    | Montenegro | Structure    |
| Food                            | 178        | 31,6         | 198        | 31,8         |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 20         | 3,5          | 23         | 3,7          |
| Footwear and clothes            | 52         | 9,2          | 52         | 8,3          |
| Dwelling                        | 81         | 14,3         | 86         | 13,9         |
| Furniture                       | 24         | 4,2          | 25         | 4,0          |
| Health                          | 25         | 4,4          | 24         | 3,9          |
| Transport                       | 65         | 11,5         | 72         | 11,5         |
| Communication                   | 32         | 5,6          | 30         | 4,9          |
| Recreation and culture          | 18         | 3,1          | 22         | 3,6          |
| Education                       | 10         | 1,8          | 17         | 2,8          |
| Restaurants                     | 13         | 2,3          | 19         | 3,0          |
| Other goods and services        | 30         | 5,3          | 34         | 5,5          |
| Self-production                 | 19         | 3,3          | 19         | 3,1          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | <b>566</b> | <b>100,0</b> | <b>621</b> | <b>100,0</b> |



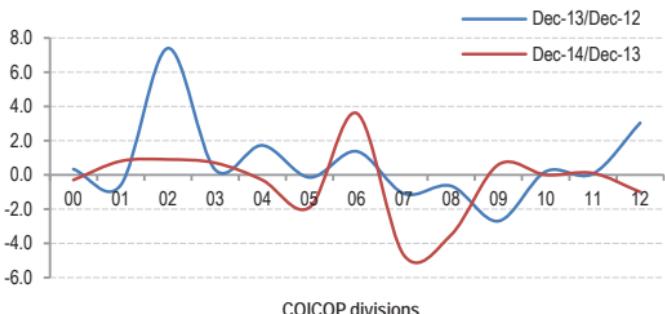
## PRICES

Average annual prices of some products

| Name of product         | Quantity | 2013 | 2014 |
|-------------------------|----------|------|------|
| Butter                  | kg.      | 8,48 | 9,09 |
| Milk                    | lit.     | 0,69 | 0,66 |
| Milk in pack            | lit.     | 0,88 | 0,87 |
| Domestic cheese         | kg.      | 4,54 | 4,07 |
| Trappist cheese         | kg.      | 5,92 | 5,56 |
| Chicken eggs            | 10 kom   | 1,20 | 1,20 |
| Pork meat               | kg.      | 4,14 | 4,05 |
| Beef meat               | kg.      | 5,97 | 5,65 |
| Potato                  | kg.      | 0,62 | 0,48 |
| Wheat flour             | kg.      | 0,61 | 0,57 |
| White bread             | kg.      | 1,08 | 1,15 |
| Sugar                   | kg.      | 0,79 | 0,66 |
| Coffee                  | kg.      | 7,37 | 7,30 |
| Grape brandy            | lit.     | 9,27 | 9,69 |
| Beer                    | lit.     | 1,42 | 1,63 |
| Cigarettes of B quality | 20 kom   | 1,45 | 1,55 |
| Oil                     | lit.     | 1,45 | 0,98 |

**Changes of price index compared to the previous year**

|  | 2013  | 2013  |
|--|-------|-------|
| <b>Consumer Price Index (CPI)</b>                                  | 100,3 | 99,7  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                                   | 99,4  | 100,8 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco                                    | 107,4 | 100,9 |
| Clothing and footwear  | 100,3 | 100,7 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels                   | 101,7 | 99,7  |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 99,9  | 98,1  |
| Health   | 101,4 | 103,6 |
| Transport  | 98,9  | 95,3  |
| Communication  | 99,3  | 96,5  |
| Recreation and culture   | 97,3  | 100,6 |
| Education  | 100,2 | 100,0 |
| Restaurants and hotels   | 100,1 | 100,1 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services                                   | 103,0 | 99,0  |
| <b>Producer industrial products index</b>                          | 99,4  | 100,9 |
| Mining and quarrying   | 104,0 | 104,3 |
| Manufacturing industry   | 98,9  | 100,3 |
| Production of electricity  | 99,3  | 101,6 |

**Consumer price indices, annual inflation rates (%)**

## AGRYCULTURE

**Utilised agricultural land by categories, ha**

|                                     | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total agricultural utilised land    | 222 890,6 | 223 131,0 | 230 321,2 |
| Arable land                         | 5 716,1   | 5 812,1   | 6 898,4   |
| Cereals for the production of grain | 2 020,8   | 2 182,6   | 2 362,3   |
| Potatoes                            | 1 327,4   | 1 345,4   | 1 645,1   |
| Vegetables, watermelons and melons  | 827,8     | 787,1     | 1 164,0   |
| Fodder crops                        | 1 432,8   | 1 398,3   | 1 623,0   |
| Industrial crops                    | 34,3      | 31,1      | 42,6      |
| Other crops and fallow land         | 73,0      | 67,6      | 61,4      |
| Kitchen gardens and/or gardens      | 2 028,8   | 1 992,1   | 1 832,4   |
| Orchards                            | 782,4     | 786,0     | 769,7     |
| Vineyards                           | 143,1     | 143,3     | 144,1     |
| Potatoes                            | 528,1     | 535,3     | 492,6     |
| Vegetables                          | 575,2     | 527,5     | 426,0     |
| Permanent crops                     | 4 694,9   | 4 708,8   | 5 007,0   |
| Orchards <sup>1)</sup>              | 1 965,8   | 1 974,9   | 2 256,4   |
| Orchards - plantation               | 966,2     | 970,7     | 1 156,8   |
| Orchards - extensive                | 999,6     | 1 004,2   | 1 099,6   |
| Vineyards                           | 2 697,0   | 2 701,8   | 2 703,3   |
| Nusereries                          | 32,1      | 32,1      | 47,3      |
| Perennial meadows and pastures      | 210 450,8 | 210 618,0 | 216 583,4 |

<sup>1)</sup> Olives are included

**Number of livestock in 2014, (Survey of the number of livestock)**

|                       | Total   | Family agricultural holdings | Business entities |
|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| Bovine                | 93 550  | 90 851                       | 2 699             |
| Sheep                 | 204 403 | 203 749                      | 654               |
| Goats                 | 32 997  | 32 897                       | 100               |
| Pigs                  | 22 053  | 21 683                       | 370               |
| Poultry               | 595 675 | 427 241                      | 168 434           |
| Horses, donkey, mules | 4 968   | 4 965                        | 3                 |

**FORESTRY****Afforestation by planting and cut gross felled timber**

|  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|------|------|------|
| Planted new forest in ha                     | 308  | 237  | 334  |
| Cut gross wood mass inn thous.m <sup>3</sup> | 474  | 481  | 557  |
| Broad-leaved                                 | 219  | 197  | 215  |
| Conifers                                     | 255  | 284  | 342  |

**Indices of industrial production, previous year = 100**

| <b>Industry total</b>                                | <b>2012</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2014</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Mining and quarrying                                 | 79,0        | 98,6        | 114,4       |
| Mining of coal and lignite                           | 90,7        | 93,6        | 97,9        |
| Mining of metal ores                                 | -           | -           | 314,9       |
| Other mining and quarrying                           | 117,6       | 85,5        | 105,9       |
| Manufacturing  | 89,9        | 95,0        | 93,3        |
| Manufacture of food products                         | 99,1        | 110,0       | 103,8       |
| Manufacture of beverages                             | 96,9        | 97,5        | 92,2        |
| Manufacture of tobacco products                      | 376,7       | 221,7       | 104,4       |
| Manufacture of wearing apparel                       | 69,0        | 69,8        | 102,6       |
| Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork | 64,6        | 83,3        | 170,2       |
| Manufacture of paper and paper products              | 64,3        | 132,0       | 104,0       |
| Printing and reproduction of recorded media          | 93,8        | 96,3        | 123,3       |
| Manufacture of chemical and chemical products        | 92,1        | 121,6       | 99,7        |
| Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products         | 137,7       | 109,7       | 78,5        |
| Manufacture of rubber and plastic products           | 106,3       | 113,3       | 17,9        |
| Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products   | 79,7        | 141,1       | 100,4       |
| Manufacture of basic metals                          | 76,0        | 62,7        | 84,5        |
| Manufacture of fabricated metal products             | 62,2        | 73,1        | 13,4        |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment               | 110,8       | 96,1        | 112,9       |
| Manufacture of furniture                             | 61,4        | 688,1       | 121,3       |
| Repair and installation of machinery and equipment   | 71,2        | 139,3       | 60,9        |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply  | 101,4       | 138,7       | 80,4        |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply  | 101,4       | 138,7       | 80,4        |

| <b>Production and use of electrical energy</b> |             |             |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Production</b>                              | <b>2012</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2014</b> |
| Gross  | 2 844       | 3 945       | 3 729       |
| Net  | 2 008       | 3 206       | 3 048       |
| Received from other countries                  | 1 214       | 1 235       | -           |
| Import   | 964         | 204         | 893         |
| Used   | 3 220       | 2 704       | 3 299       |
| Delivered to other republic                    | 738         | 1 294       | -           |
| Losses   | 836         | 603         | 681         |
| Export   | 228         | 647         | 642         |

## CONSTRUCTION

| Dwellings                                 | 2012       | 2013       | 2014       |
|---|------------|------------|------------|
| Dwellings                                 | 251 940    | 256 231    | 260 520    |
| Area, m <sup>2</sup>                      | 18 006 809 | 18 308 674 | 18 628 523 |
| Average area per dwelling, m <sup>2</sup> | 71,5       | 71,5       | 71,5       |

**Price in EUR of new-built dwellings per 1m<sup>2</sup> for Montenegro and selected cities**

|            | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Montenegro | 1 116 | 1 152 | 1 089 |
| Podgorica  | 1 110 | 1 128 | 1 080 |
| Bar        | 1 647 | 850   | 1 076 |
| Budva      | 2 138 | 1 995 | 1 594 |
| Niksic     | 634   | 672   | 561   |
| Other      | 962   | 770   | 735   |

## EXTERNAL TRADE

### Countries with the highest turnover from external trade in Montenegro

| Import                 | 2013           |              | 2014           |              |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                        | in mil. EUR    | in %         | in mil. EUR    | in %         |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>1 773,4</b> | <b>100,0</b> | <b>1 784,2</b> | <b>100,0</b> |
| Serbia                 | 505,9          | 28,5         | 480,7          | 26,9         |
| Germany                | 116,5          | 6,6          | 114,7          | 6,4          |
| Italy                  | 117,6          | 6,6          | 116,0          | 6,5          |
| Greece                 | 149,8          | 8,4          | 144,5          | 8,1          |
| China                  | 142,9          | 8,1          | 132,7          | 7,4          |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 126,2          | 7,1          | 126,7          | 7,1          |
| Switzerland            | 13,0           | 0,7          | 12,5           | 0,7          |
| Croatia                | 97,5           | 5,5          | 107,7          | 6,0          |
| Slovenia               | 64,1           | 3,6          | 56,7           | 3,2          |
| Austria                | 33,5           | 1,9          | 32,4           | 1,8          |
| France                 | 17,5           | 1,0          | 28,3           | 1,6          |

### Countries with the highest turnover from external trade in Montenegro

| Export                 | 2013         |              | 2013         |              |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                        | in mil. EUR  | in %         | in mil. EUR  | in %         |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>375,6</b> | <b>100,0</b> | <b>333,2</b> | <b>100,0</b> |
| Italy                  | 15,7         | 4,2          | 34,8         | 10,5         |
| Serbia                 | 133,5        | 35,5         | 80,0         | 24,0         |
| Greece                 | 3,6          | 1,0          | 0,3          | 0,1          |
| Slovenia               | 36,0         | 9,6          | 13,3         | 4,0          |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 18,4         | 4,9          | 31,9         | 9,6          |
| Kosovo                 | 19,2         | 5,1          | 21,4         | 6,4          |
| Germany                | 13,3         | 3,5          | 5,9          | 1,8          |
| Hungary                | 1,1          | 0,3          | 0,6          | 0,2          |
| Albania                | 12,0         | 3,2          | 15,2         | 4,6          |
| Croatia                | 59,5         | 15,9         | 33,1         | 9,9          |
| Czech Republic         | 4,6          | 1,2          | 3,1          | 0,9          |

## TOURISM



| Domestic tourism - nights      | 2012             | 2013             | 2014             |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Total</b>                   | <b>9 151 236</b> | <b>9 411 943</b> | <b>9 553 783</b> |
| Domestic tourism               | 1 008 229        | 997 728          | 957 127          |
| International tourism - nights |                  |                  |                  |
| Total                          | 8 143 007        | 8 414 215        | 8 596 656        |
| Albania                        | 159 811          | 104 310          | 111 230          |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina         | 679 317          | 631 588          | 641 472          |
| Italy                          | 151 366          | 124 663          | 146 437          |
| Germany                        | 184 984          | 190 827          | 176 553          |
| Republic of Macedonia          | 158 469          | 179 527          | 137 291          |
| Russian Federation             | 1 988 533        | 2 367 000        | 2 581 349        |
| Slovakia                       | 65 716           | 51 709           | 33 740           |
| Slovenia                       | 82 380           | 63 495           | 60 126           |
| France                         | 167 215          | 186 653          | 209 093          |
| Serbia                         | 2 353 370        | 2 115 867        | 2 061 170        |
| Czech Republic                 | 174 634          | 177 406          | 163 789          |
| USA                            | 41 335           | 34 264           | 41 986           |
| Other countries                | 1 935 877        | 2 186 906        | 2 232 420        |

| Domestic tourism - arrivals      | 2012             | 2013             | 2014             |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>1 439 500</b> | <b>1 492 006</b> | <b>1 517 376</b> |
| Domestic tourism                 | 175 337          | 167 603          | 167 079          |
| International tourism - arrivals |                  |                  |                  |
| Total                            | 1 264 163        | 1 324 403        | 1 350 297        |
| Albania                          | 27 428           | 25 971           | 30 129           |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina           | 95 271           | 91 453           | 91 711           |
| Italy                            | 36 113           | 31 066           | 34 204           |
| Germany                          | 32 648           | 34 722           | 33 014           |
| Republic of Macedonia            | 24 564           | 22 497           | 16 492           |
| Russian Federation               | 243 647          | 300 177          | 318 375          |
| Slovakia                         | 9 427            | 8 113            | 6 028            |
| Slovenia                         | 18 463           | 16 651           | 16 794           |
| Serbia                           | 337 245          | 303 135          | 287 620          |
| France                           | 33 122           | 36 602           | 41 813           |
| Czech Republic                   | 26 847           | 27 286           | 25 810           |
| USA                              | 10 224           | 10 414           | 12 420           |
| Other countries                  | 369 164          | 416 316          | 435 887          |

## TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS

| Length of categorized roads in km | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Length of categorized roads total | 7 905 | 7 965 | 8 145 |
| Modern roads                      | 5 562 | 5 576 | 5 776 |
| Gravel                            | 1 636 | 1 505 | 1 483 |
| Dirt road                         | 706   | 884   | 886   |

| Length of railroads           | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Effective length of tracks,km | 250  | 250  | 250  |
| Number of stations            | 50   | 48   | 48   |

| Passenger transport, thousands      | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Road transport                      | 5 726 | 6 220 | 6 889 |
| Local transport                     | 637   | 699   | 773   |
| Railway transport                   | 781   | 922   | 1 122 |
| Transport of passengers at airports | 1 358 | 1 559 | 1 612 |

| Transport of goods              | 2012 | 2013  | 2014 |
|---------------------------------|------|-------|------|
| Road transport (in 000 tons)    | 398  | 684   | 639  |
| Railway transport (in 000 tons) | 683  | 1 049 | 903  |
| Traffic at airports (in tons)   | 766  | 768   | 862  |

| Cars                 | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Passenger cars total | 173 865 | 178 662 | 174 073 |
| per 1000 inhabitants | 280     | 288     | 280     |

| Traffic accidents                          | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Traffic accidents total                    | 8 103 | 5 264 | 5 531 |
| without persons killed and persons injured | 6 886 | 3 998 | 4 197 |
| with persons killed                        | 21    | 28    | 36    |
| with persons killed and persons injured    | 21    | 22    | 20    |
| with persons injured                       | 1 175 | 1 216 | 1 278 |

| Telephone services                  | 2012      | 2013    | 2014      |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Subscribers of stationary telephony | 170 856   | 169 348 | 164 874   |
| per 1000 inhabitants                | 275       | 273     | 265       |
| Subscribers of mobile telephony     | 1 159 112 | 996 774 | 1 013 296 |
| per 1000 inhabitants                | 1 868     | 1 605   | 1 630     |

## EDUCATION

|                                 | 2013/2014     | 2014/2015     |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Primary education</b>        |               |               |
| Number of schools <sup>1)</sup> | 425           | 420           |
| Number of pupils                | 68 133        | 68 442        |
| Girls                           | 32 650        | 32 847        |
| Boys                            | 35 483        | 35 595        |
| Number of teachers              | 4 952         | 4 967         |
| Women                           | 3 697         | 3 760         |
| Men                             | 1 255         | 1 207         |
| <b>Secondary education</b>      |               |               |
| Number of schools               | 50            | 50            |
| Number of enrolled students     | 31 258        | 29 223        |
| Girls                           | 15 256        | 14 119        |
| Boys                            | 16 002        | 15 104        |
| Number of teachers              | 2 370         | 2 367         |
| Women                           | 1 491         | 1 496         |
| Men                             | 879           | 871           |
| <b>University education</b>     |               |               |
| Inroled students number         |               |               |
| <b>Basic studies</b>            | <b>23 442</b> | <b>24 184</b> |
| Women                           | 12 395        | 12 784        |
| Men                             | 11 047        | 11 400        |
| <b>Postgraduate studies</b>     | <b>2 566</b>  | <b>2 346</b>  |
| Women                           | 1 496         | 1 385         |
| Men                             | 1 070         | 961           |
| <b>PhD Studies</b>              | <b>72</b>     | <b>50</b>     |
| Women                           | 38            | 24            |
| Men                             | 34            | 26            |
| Number of teachers              | 1 480         | 1 503         |
| Women                           | 709           | 739           |
| Men                             | 771           | 764           |

<sup>1)</sup>Central schools and regional schools

## INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

| Devices in households, % | 2013 | 2014 |
|--------------------------|------|------|
| TV                       | 99,1 | 99,2 |
| Mobile phone             | 92,7 | 93,6 |
| Fixed phone              | 60,2 | 55,4 |
| Personal computer (PC)   | 53,0 | 53,7 |
| Laptop                   | 36,4 | 37,9 |

| Internet access in house, regardless of its use, % | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|------|------|
|  | 55,8 | 63,6 |

| Devices for Internet access in households, % | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|------|------|
| Personal computer (PC)                       | 77,9 | 75,1 |
| Laptop                                       | 56,7 | 57,6 |
| Mobile phone                                 | 29,7 | 38,5 |

| Usage of computers and Internet access in enterprises, % | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|------|------|
| Computer use   | 89,8 | 93,9 |
| Internet access  | 98,0 | 98,1 |

## CULTURE AND INFORMATION

|                              | 2012     | 2013     | 2014     |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Theatres</b>              |          |          |          |
| <b>Professional theatres</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>7</b> |
| Number of performances       | 328      | 334      | 335      |
| Visitors in thousands        | 64       | 64       | 68       |
| <b>Children's theatres</b>   | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> |
| Number of plays              | 110      | 120      | 90       |
| Visitors in thousands        | 9        | 8        | 5        |
| <b>Amateur theatres</b>      | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> |
| Number of plays              | 15       | 21       | 21       |
| Visitors in thousands        | 4        | 7        | 4        |
| <b>Radio and television</b>  |          |          |          |
| Radio stations               | 41       | 41       | 37       |
| Television stations          | 18       | 20       | 17       |
| <b>Cinemas</b>               |          |          |          |
|                              | <b>9</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>9</b> |
| Number of performances       | 8 112    | 10 870   | 10 368   |
| Visitors in thousands        | 241      | 238      | 296      |

| Museums and museum collections               | 2006 | 2009 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|
| Number of museums                            | 23   | 24   | 26   |
| Visitors in thousands                        | 130  | 157  | 235  |
| Exhibits entered into inventory<br>in thous. | 192  | 188  | 101  |
| Exhibited in thousands                       | 11   | 12   | 23   |

Three-year survey periodicity

| Libraries                             | 2007 | 2010 | 2013 |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Scientific and professional libraires | 15   | 15   | 14   |
| readers in thousands                  | 40   | 40   | 72   |
| Public libraires                      | 20   | 21   | 21   |
| readers in thousands                  | 159  | 124  | 228  |

Three-year survey periodicity



|   | 2013  | 2014  |
|---|-------|-------|
| Doctors-total                                   | 1 379 | 1 401 |
| Specialists                                     | 1 062 | 1 075 |
| Dentists  | 28    | 27    |
| Pharmacist                                      | 105   | 106   |
| Number of Doctors<br>per 10 000 inhabitants     | 22,2  | 22,5  |
| Number of Dentists<br>per 10 000 inhabitants    | 0,5   | 0,4   |
| Number of Pharmacists<br>per 10 000 inhabitants | 1,7   | 1,7   |

Source: Institute for Public Health of Montenegro

Data also include the Institute "DR Simo Milosevic", Igalo

**PENSION INSURANCE**

| Pensioners                                    | 2013    | 2013    |
|---|---------|---------|
| Total   | 108 689 | 109 670 |
| Old-age pensions                              | 56 658  | 58 027  |
| Disability pensions                           | 23 211  | 22 806  |
| Family pensions                               | 28 820  | 28 837  |
| Ratio of pensioners<br>in total population, % | 17,5    | 17,6    |

Source: *Fund of Pension and Disability Insurance of the MNE*

**Convicted adult perpetrators of criminal offences**

|                          | 2013         | 2014         |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Homicides                | 41           | 30           |
| Bodily injury            | 145          | 121          |
| Aggravated bodily injury | 73           | 60           |
| Rape                     | 6            | 8            |
| Stealing                 | 226          | 151          |
| Aggravated stealing      | 184          | 201          |
| Burglary                 | 26           | 23           |
| Fraud                    | 44           | 29           |
| Stealing the vehicles    | 8            | 5            |
| Public transport safety  | 267          | 287          |
| Other criminal offences  | 1 430        | 1 395        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>2 450</b> | <b>2 310</b> |



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